

## TIẾNG ANH 10

GIÁO VIÊN: NGUYỄN NGỌC ANH

## UNIT 7: VOCABULARY: CULTURAL DIVERSITY

ĐĂNG KÍ CHƯƠNG TRÌNH HỌC TRỰC TUYẾN TẠI VINASTUDY.VN QUA 0932.39.39.56

**Ex 1: Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.**

1. A. influence                      B. typical                      C. dependent                      D. character
2. A. ritual                              B. diverse                      C. affect                              D. belief
3. A. personal                              B. proposal                      C. cultural                              D. several
4. A. superstitious                      B. complicated                      C. situated                              D. interestingly

**Ex 2: Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.**

1. People from \_\_\_\_\_ cultures bring language skills, new ways of thinking, and creative solutions to difficult problems.  
A. diverse                      B. diversity                      C. diversify                      D. diversification
2. No one knows the real origins of the Chinese \_\_\_\_\_ representing the cycles of the lunar year.  
A. stars                              B. space                              C. horoscope                      D. cycle
3. In every culture, there are basic standards for social \_\_\_\_\_ such as personal space distance, eye contact, amount of body language displayed in public.  
A. relationship                      B. relation                              C. reaction                              D. interaction
4. UN World Day for Cultural Diversity for Dialogue and Development on May 21st is a chance to celebrate the cultural diversity of people around us, and find out more about what we have \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. in common                      B. as usual                              C. as normal                              D. alike
5. Many people believe that the first person who visits their home on the first day of the New Year will \_\_\_\_\_ their life.  
A. effect                              B. affect                              C. change                              D. afford
6. Before the wedding, the groom usually asks his best friend to be his \_\_\_\_\_, and the bride may have one or more \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. closest man - best maids                              B. good man - best maids  
C. best man - bridesmaids                              D. best man - housemaids
7. Nations where there is much cultural diversity can also sometimes be known as a \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. multicultural society                              B. cultural uniformity  
C. multi- ethnic society                              D. multidimensional problem
8. To many \_\_\_\_\_ street vendors, the success of their day is determined by how it starts and by their first customer.  
A. superstition                              B. superstitious                              C. superstitiously                              D. supernatural
9. One Chinese legend has it that the Jade Emperor asked for twelve representatives of the animal species on Earth to be brought to his \_\_\_\_\_ kingdom.  
A. heaven                              B. heavenly                              C. sky                              D. space
10. However, another version says the \_\_\_\_\_ of the 12 animals in the Chinese horoscope was decided thousands of years ago by Buddha, who called for a New Year's meeting of animals.  
A. order                              B. position                              C. place                              D. plan

**Ex 3: Fill in each blank with the correct word/phrase from the box.***Predictions**times**altar**relationship**mirrors*

*Bad luck      dates      permission      business      practices*

1. Parents of both sides meet to know each other and approve the \_\_\_\_\_ between the two children.
2. In the proposal meeting, when the couple has decided to get married, the two families need to choose the \_\_\_\_\_ for the proposal and wedding.
3. When the groom's family arrives at the bride's house, the groom asks his parents-in-law for \_\_\_\_\_ to bring his wife home.
4. Then the bride and the groom light up incense at her family's \_\_\_\_\_ to ask her ancestors for permission to get married.
5. When going somewhere on \_\_\_\_\_, avoid seeing a woman first.
6. When you are the first person to come by their cart and you do not buy anything, they might consider you to bring \_\_\_\_\_.
7. To remove bad luck, street vendors would burn a piece of paper and wave over the cart nine \_\_\_\_\_.
8. There are other \_\_\_\_\_ that can ensure good luck as well, such as scattering rice grains and salt.
9. To many people, \_\_\_\_\_ are often placed on front doors: if a dragon tries to get in, he will see his reflection and think that there is already a dragon there and go away.
10. When Tet is coming, superstitious people are more likely to look for their advice and \_\_\_\_\_ for their personal and professional lives in the next year.

**Ex 4: Choose the word or phrase among A, B, C or D that best fits the blank space in the following passage.**

Cultural diversity means a (1)\_\_\_\_\_ of different societies or people of different origins, religions and traditions all living and interacting together. Britain has (2) \_\_\_\_\_ from \_\_\_\_\_ diversity throughout its long history and is currently one of the most culturally diverse countries in the world.

The food they eat, the music they listen to, and the clothes they wear have all been influenced by different (3)\_\_\_ coming into Britain. Ethnic food, for example, is part of an average British diet. One of Britain's favourite (4)\_\_\_\_\_ is Indian curry. Britons have enjoyed curry for a surprisingly long time - the (5)\_\_\_\_\_ curry went on an English menu in 1773.

Even the English language (6)\_\_\_\_\_ from the languages spoken by Anglo-Saxons, Scandinavian Vikings and Norman French invaders. New words were (7)\_\_\_\_\_ from the languages of other immigrants over the years.

Valuing the diverse culture is all about understanding and respecting the beliefs of others and their (8) \_\_\_\_\_ of life, as we would expect someone to respect ours. It is about supporting individuals in keeping their cultural traditions (9)\_\_\_\_\_ and appreciating the fact that all these different traditions will enrich British life both today and in the future.

People from all over the world have (10) \_\_\_\_\_ to the Britain and they continue to do so.

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|-----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. range     | B. limit    | C. position    | D. series     |
| 2. A. earned    | B. helped   | C. benefited   | D. got        |
| 3. A. nations   | B. cultures | C. countries   | D. population |
| 4. A. food      | B. foods    | C. ingredients | D. dishes     |
| 5. A. first     | B. only     | C. even        | D. just       |
| 6. A. developed | B. started  | C. came        | D. took       |
| 7. A. increased | B. put      | C. added       | D. caught     |
| 8. A. quality   | B. way      | C. design      | D. method     |
| 9. A. live      | B. lively   | C. life        | D. alive      |
| 10. A. achieved | B. provided | C. contributed | D. given      |